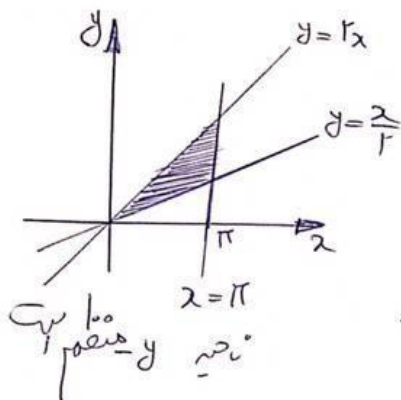




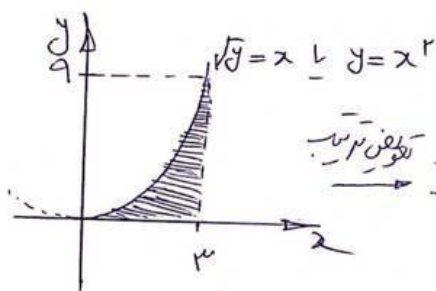
۱-۲

$$I = \int_0^{\pi} \int_{\frac{x}{2}}^{2x} \sin y \, dy \, dx$$

$$\Rightarrow I = \int_0^{\pi} -\cos y \Big|_{\frac{x}{2}}^{2x} dx$$

$$\Rightarrow I = \int_0^{\pi} (\cos \frac{x}{2} - \cos 2x) dx$$

$$\Rightarrow I = 2 \sin \frac{x}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \sin 2x \Big|_0^{\pi} = 2$$



۲-۳

$$I = \int_0^1 \int_0^{x^2} \sin(\pi x^3) \, dy \, dx$$

$$\Rightarrow I = \int_0^1 x^2 \sin(\pi x^3) \, dx = \frac{-1}{3\pi} \cos \pi x^3 \Big|_0^1 = \frac{1}{3\pi} (1+1) = \frac{2}{3\pi}$$

۳-۳

بکم روش تغییر متغیر داریم:

$$\begin{cases} u = xy \\ v = \frac{y}{x} \end{cases} \Rightarrow J = \frac{1}{\begin{vmatrix} y & x \\ -\frac{y}{x^2} & \frac{1}{x} \end{vmatrix}} = \frac{1}{\frac{y}{x} + \frac{y}{x}} = \frac{1}{2v}$$

$$1 \leq xy \leq 2 \xrightarrow{u=xy} 1 \leq u \leq 2 \quad , \quad 1 \leq \frac{y}{x} \leq 4 \xrightarrow{v=\frac{y}{x}} 1 \leq v \leq 4$$

$$I = \int_1^2 \int_1^4 (\sqrt{u} + \sqrt{v}) \frac{1}{2v} dv du = \int_1^2 \left(\frac{\sqrt{u}}{2} \ln|v| + \sqrt{v} \right) \Big|_1^4 du$$

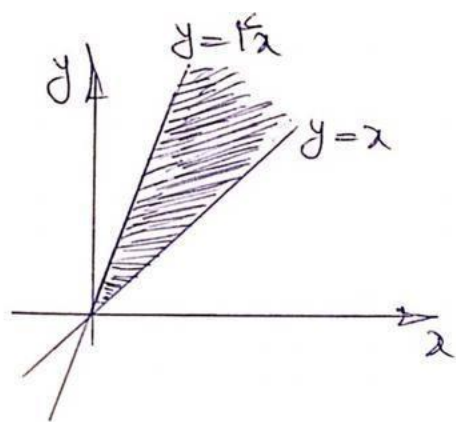
$$\Rightarrow I = \int_1^r \left(\frac{\sqrt{u}}{r} \ln f + r - \frac{\sqrt{u}}{r} \ln 1 - 1 \right) dx = \frac{u^{\frac{r}{r}}}{r(\frac{r}{r})} \ln f + u \Big|_1^r$$

$$\Rightarrow I = \frac{r\sqrt{r}-1}{r} \ln f + 1 = \frac{\sqrt{r}-1}{r} \ln f + 1$$

از روش تبدیل قطبی استفاده می‌کنیم

$$I = \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\infty} \frac{r dr d\theta}{(1+r^2)^{\frac{r}{r}}} = \left(\int_0^{2\pi} d\theta \right) \left(\int_0^{\infty} \frac{r dr}{(1+r^2)^{\frac{r}{r}}} \right) \quad (۴)$$

$$\Rightarrow I = (2\pi) \left(-\frac{1}{1+r^2} \right) \Big|_0^{\infty} = 2\pi$$



از روش تبدیل قطبی استفاده می‌کنیم

$$I = \int_0^{\infty} \int_{\frac{y}{r}}^y \frac{dx}{x(1+y^2)} dy$$

$$\Rightarrow I = \int_0^{\infty} \frac{\ln x}{1+y^2} \Big|_{\frac{y}{r}}^y dy$$

$$\Rightarrow I = \int_0^{\infty} \frac{\ln y - \ln \frac{y}{r}}{1+y^2} dy = \int_0^{\infty} \frac{\ln f}{1+y^2} dy$$

$$\Rightarrow I = \ln f (\tan^{-1} y) \Big|_0^{\infty} = \ln f \left(\frac{\pi}{r} \right) = \pi \ln r$$

